中学校 英語

解答についての注意点

- 財答用紙は、マーク式解答用紙と記述式解答用紙の2種類があります。筆答試験後にリスニングテストを行いますが、リスニングテストの問題用紙および解答用紙は筆答試験終了後に配付します。
- 2 大問 **I** と大問 **2** については、マーク式解答用紙に、大問 **3** と大問 **4** については、記述式解答用紙に記入してください。
- 3 解答用紙が配付されたら、まずマーク式解答用紙に受験番号等を記入し、受験番号に対応する 数字を、鉛筆で黒くぬりつぶしてください。 記述式解答用紙は、全ての用紙の上部に受験番号のみを記入してください。
- 4 大問 I と大問 2 の解答は、選択肢のうちから、**問題で指示された解答番号**の欄にある数字のうち一つを黒くぬりつぶしてください。例えば、「解答番号は 」 」と表示のある問題に対して、「3」と解答する場合は、解答番号 1 の欄に並んでいる ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ の中の ③ を黒くぬりつぶしてください。
- 5 間違ってぬりつぶしたときは、消しゴムできれいに消してください。二つ以上ぬりつぶされて いる場合は、その解答は無効となります。
- 6 その他、係員が注意したことをよく守ってください。

指示があるまで中をあけてはいけません。

I	次	ての(1)~(10)の	各英文の()内に	こ入る最も適切な語(句)はどれか。
	①~	-④から一つ選べ。			
((1)	A: Hmm? Where di	d I put my favorite s	shirt? It is an old shi	rt my brother gave me.
		You didn't () it, did you?		
		B: No way. I would	n't do that.		
		① discard	2 evoke	③ suppress	4 undermine
					解答番号は
((2)	Over the past five	years, the sales de	epartment's work ho	as greatly contributed to the
		company, which has			,
		① alternatively	② formerly	3 retroactively	4 substantially
					解答番号は 2
((3)	Due to the bad wed	ither, the () w	as changed from the	e River Park to the City Arena
		to ensure everyone	's safety.		
		① glitch	② tantrum	③ vanquisher	4 venue
					解答番号は 3
((4)	A: I'm planning to	study English for o	ne hour every day t	o improve my speaking skills.
		Do you have any	y advice?		
		B: It's () not	t to give up easily. K	eep making a small	effort every day.
		① dispensable	② lethargic	③ negligible	④ vital
					解答番号は 4
((5)	A revolution in com	munication such as i	nstant messaging a	nd video calls was () by
		the invention of the	e Internet.		
		① brought about	② hold over	③ stalled in	4 tuned out
					解答番号は 5
((6)	The explorer finally	discovered the lar	ge number of legen	dary gems he had sought for
		many long years. It	was the () th	ing he had dreamed	of.
		① almost	② much	③ such	4 very
					解答番号は 6

(7)	Our teacher said to	us, "Just listening	to me doesn't make	things stick in your memory,
	so you should take	notes on the importo	ant parts () yo	ou don't forget them."
	① before	② for fear	③ in order that	4 whereas
				解答番号は 7
(8)	It was not what you	u do but how you liv	re () a philoso	pher once argued matters in
	① that	② what	③ where	4 why
				解答番号は 8
(9)	During this discussi	on, we need to decid	de () order to	assemble this product.
	① as what	② by how	③ for how	④ in what
				解答番号は 9
(10)	The project he mig	ght () seems	unrealistic for othe	ers is actually of interest to
	them.			
	① appear	② require	③ subject	(4) think
				解答番号は 10

次の英文を読み、	あ との(1)~(9)の向いに合えよ。
	著作権保護の観点により、本文を掲載いたしません。

著作権保護の観点によ	り、本文を掲載いたしません。
Ang	rit:The Power of Passion and Perseverance" gela Duckworth Penguin Random House ページから28ページまで
Angela Duckwo	rth, "Grit: The Power of Passion and Perseverance"
(1)本文中の【 ア 】に入る最も適切な語	
① astute ② indifferent	解答番号は <u>II</u> ③ inept ④ ordinary
(2)本文中の【 イ 】に入る最も適切な語	(句) を、①~④から一つ選べ。 解答番号は 12
① As a result③ Nevertheless	② In contrast④ On the whole

(3)下	線部①と最も意味が近いものを、①~④	からー	選べ。	
				解答番号は 13
①	a person who had exceptional memor	y, whicl	n helped him recall fo	acts easily
2	a person who made discoveries throu	gh burs	sts of brilliant insight	
3	a person who often abandoned diffic	ult prok	lems in frustration	
4	a person who worked slowly and stea	idily wit	h persistent effort	
(4)下	線部②について、文全体の意味が通るよ	うに【	】内の語(句)を	並べ替えたとき、2番
めと	5番めにくる語(句)の組合せとして最	も適切な	こものを、①~④から−	-つ選べ。
				解答番号は 14
①	2番め (memory)	5番め	(poor in)	
2	2番め (my)	5番め	(is)	
3	2番め(one sense)	5番め	(memory)	
4	2番め(poor in)	5番め	(one sense)	
(5)下	線部③と最も意味が近いものを、①~④	からー	選べ。	
				解答番号は 15
①	the ability to endure physical pain an	nd hards	ship for a long time	
2	the quality of showing great care and	d dedica	ation in doing someth	ing
3	the state of being strongly affected	by emo	tions or feelings	
4	the tendency to avoid work or effort	in most	situations	
	線部④について、文全体の意味が通るよ			
めと	5番めにくる語(句)の組合せとして最	も適切な	こものを、①~④から-	
				解答番号は 16
①	2番め(alive)	5番め	(the back)	
2	2番め(all)	5番め	(at)	
3	2番め (of)	5番め	(kept)	
4	2番め(the questions)	5番め	(of)	

	(7)	下線部⑤の内容と	して最も適切なものを、	①~④から一つ選べ。
--	-----	----------	-------------	------------

解答番号は 17

- ① We are overstimulated by external information.
- 2 We compensate for our cognitive deficits with physical effort.
- 3 We function at a fraction of our potential.
- 4 We regularly surpass the limits of human potential.

(8) 本文中の下線部⑥の【 ウ 】と【 エ 】に入る語の組合せとして、最も適切なものを、 ①~④から一つ選べ。

解答番号は 18

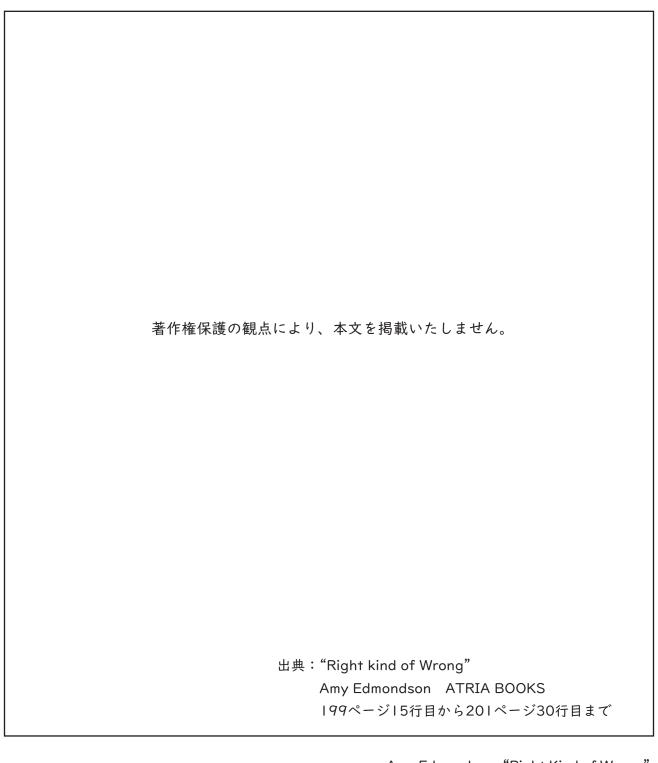
① [ウ]: above [エ]: around ② [ウ]: below [エ]: below ③ [ウ]: beyond [エ]: beyond ④ [ウ]: over [エ]: at

(9) 本文で述べられている内容と一致するものを、①~④から一つ選べ。

解答番号は 19

- ① According to the passage, Darwin and James are portrayed as viewing natural talent as the key determinant of human achievement.
- ② It is maintained in the passage that most people reach their full potential through education and intelligence.
- 3 The main argument in the passage is that success is mostly a result of being born with superior innate cognitive strength.
- This passage emphasizes the crucial importance of effort and tenacity, suggesting that they are more valuable than innate ability.

3	次の英文を読み、あと	との(1)~(9)の問いに答えよ。
	著	作権保護の観点により、本文を掲載いたしません。



Amy Edmondson, "Right Kind of Wrong"

- (Ⅰ) 下線部①について、本文で述べられている内容と一致するものを、①~④から一つ選べ。
 - ① The students must detect the path made up only of nonbeeping squares, which are next to each other, within a certain period of time.
 - ② The students must discover the path consisting only of soundless squares, which are of varying sizes, within the designated time.
 - ③ The students must find the path composed only of nonadjacent squares making a sound like a buzzer within one third of an hour.
 - ④ The students must follow the path by choosing only nonbeeping squares from among the 60 squares on the carpet within the time limit.
- (2)下線部②について、本文で述べられている内容と一致するものを、①~④から一つ選べ。
 - ① After a student is unexpectedly faced with a square emitting sound, the student can go on to discern a quiet one.
 - 2 From the moment the game commences, the team members are forbidden to chat about strategies for finding the path.
 - ③ One participant, after twenty seconds seeking for silent squares, has to pass the baton to his or her successor.
 - The students are unable to provide any assistance for a team member even if they can identify which square beeps or not.
- (3) 下線部③について、その意味を最も適切に表しているものを、①~④から一つ選べ。
 - ① an official record showing you have finished a training course or have the necessary skills
 - 2 something that you do or that happens to you, especially something important that affects you
 - ③ special skills or knowledge in a particular subject, that you often learn by experience or training
 - 4 to get paid for using your knowledge and experience to make good decisions and judgments
- (4) 本文中の A に入る語として最も適切なものを、①~④から一つ選べ。
 - ① alleviate ② dissipate ③ exacerbate ④ invalidate

- (5)下線部④について、その意味を最も適切に表しているものを、①~④から一つ選べ。
 - ① to add more information to or explain something that you have said
 - ② to pretend to know an answer that relates to many people, things, or conditions
 - ③ to summarize a less complicated method and therefore make a task easier to do
 - ④ to take action about the most important facts about something in a quick form
- (6) 下線部⑤の意味を日本語で書け。
- (7) 本文中の B C に共通して入る語(句)として最も適切なものを、①~④から 一つ選べ。
 - ① For instance
- ② In other words
- ③ Instead
- 4 Moreover
- (8)次の質問に対する答えを、20語以下の英語で書け。なお、解答の際は、コンマやピリオドなどの記号は語数に含めないこと。

According to the author, what is the difference between a failure and a mistake?

(9)次の質問に対する答えを、IO語以下の英語で書け。なお、解答の際は、コンマやピリオドなど の記号は語数に含めないこと。

According to the author, what does the metaphor of a "beep going forward" imply?

4 次の(I)、(2)の問いに答えよ。

解答の際は、次の記入例にならって書き、コンマやピリオドなどの記号は語数に含めないこと。

記入例										
Do	you	know	what	date	it					
is	today?	Well,	it's	August	9.					

(1)次の英文を読み、その内容を60語程度の英語で要約せよ。

著作権保護の観点により、本文を掲載いたしません。

出典: "MASTER YOUR EMOTIONS"

THIBAUT MEURISSE Independently published (THIBAUT MEURISSE)

kindle 版位置 No.1004/2329 1ページから19ページまで

THIBAUT MEURISSE, "MASTER YOUR EMOTIONS"

(2)次のトピックについて、あなたの考えを明確な理由や根拠とともに、論理の構成や展開を工夫して120語程度の英語で書け。

Do you think students should learn a foreign language in addition to English in junior high school?

第二次選考択一問題の正答について

校種中学校	教科・科目	英語
-------	-------	----

大問番号	1	1									2								
解答番号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
正答番号	1	4	4	4	ı	4	3	1	4	4	ı	4	4	3	2	2	3	2	4

受験番号	
------	--

中学校 英語 解答用紙 (3枚のうち1)

3	得点		
---	----	--	--

(1)		①		/				
(2)		2		/				
(3)		3		/				
(4)		3		/				
(5)		①		/				
	迷路で良い結果を出すための方法は、どの正方形で音が鳴るかという情報							
(6)	をできるだけ早く集めることであるが、それは人々が簡単には実行しない							
	ことである。							
(7)		3		/			1	
(8)	While	you	experience		а	failure		
	in	unknown	situations ,		you	make		
	a	mistake	though		you	already		
	know	how	to		avoid	it		
(9)	We	must	accept		failures	in	/	
	novel	contexts	in		our	lives .		
	-				-			

受験番号	
------	--

中学校 英語 解答用紙 (3枚のうち2)

emotions of mutua cause th take. T	is an important as Thoughts and I feedback. The oughts, and this throughout your on how you live.	emotions are a oughts create e strongly determ life, your thou	always linked in motions and en nines what acti	n a loop motions ons you
	50			

受験番号	
------	--

中学校 英語 解答用紙 (3枚のうち3)

4 (2)					
	_				
	_				
this age communic language If they to either an language worldwid	English. Learning. They need cation skills, where would be too by to learn two had have troubled. Students cate, and prepare	righ school stude ag English is alre to master ground hich require a lot stressful for student foreign languag learning both lot access internation for future opposit	eady very charammar, vocat of time and dents. They are an are	abulary, pronuments of the control o	st students at
			_		
	_	_		100	
	_				
	-				
	_				
				130	